YEAR-END INDEX

AUTHOR INDEX

Key To Index	Vol. 81	
A —Article	No. 1, Spring	pp.1-189
BR—Book Review	No. 2, Summer	pp.191-417
C —Comment	No. 3, Fall	pp.419-725
N —Note	No. 4, Winter	pp.727-1119

A

Akers, Ronald L. *Rational Choice, Deterrence, and Social Learning Theory in Criminology* (A), p. 653.

Allen, Ronald J. *Introduction: The Pressures and Prospects for Change* (A), p. 1. *Foreword: Evidence, Inference, Rules, and Judgment in Constitutional Adjudication: The Intriguing Case of Walton v. Arizona* (A), p. 727.

B

Blade, Bryan S. *Fourth Amendment—The Constitutionality of a Sobriety Checkpoint Program* (N), p. 800.

Bohm, Robert M. Johnson: Death Work: A Study of the Modern Execution Process (BR), p. 718.

Bonnie, Richard J. *The Competence of Criminal Defendants with Mental Retardation to Participate in Their Own Defense* (A), p. 419.

Boxerman, Arlene D. *The Use of the Necessity Defense by Abortion Clinic Protesters* (C), p. 677.

Bradley, Craig M. *Criminal Procedure in the "Land of Oz": Lessons for America* (A), p. 99.

Brown, Paul F. *Third Party Standing—"Next Friends" as Enemies: Third Party Petitions for Capital Defendants Wishing to Waive Appeal* (N), p. 981.

D

Dawson, Robert O. *The Future of Juvenile Justice: Is it Time to Abolish the System?* (A), p. 136.

E

Eisen, Leah E. *The Missing Piece: A Discussion of Theft, Statutes of Limitations, and Title Disputes in the Art World* (C), p. 1067.

F

Fagan, Jeffrey, and Elizabeth P. Deschenes. *Determinants of Judicial Waiver Decisions for Violent Juvenile Offenders* (A), p. 314.

Fields, Charles B. Genders & Player: Race Relations in Prisons (BR), p. 721.

G

Goldkamp, John S., Michael R. Gottfredson and Doris Weiland. *Pretrial Drug Testing and Defendant Risk* (A), p. 585.

H

Haddad, James B., and Richard G. Agin. *A Potential Revolution in Bruton Doctrine: Is Bruton Applicable Where Domestic Evidence Rules Prohibit Use of a Codefendant's Confession as Evidence Against a Defendant Although the Confrontation Clause Would Allow Such Use?* (A), p. 235.

Haddad, James B. *The Future of Confrontation Clause Developments: What Will Emerge When the Supreme Court Synthesizes the Diverse Lines of Confrontation Decisions?* (A), p. 77.

Hall, Richard J. *Fourth Amendment—Eliminating the Inadvertent Discovery Requirement for Seizures under the Plain View Doctrine* (N), p. 819.

Harper, Dean. Abadinsky: Organized Crime (3d ed.) (BR), p. 1110.

Heide, Kathleen M. Egger: Serial Murder: An Elusive Phenomenon (BR), p. 1102.

YEAR-END INDEX

AUTHOR INDEX

Key To Index	Vol. 81	
A —Article	No. 1, Spring	pp.1-189
BR—Book Review	No. 2, Summer	pp.191-417
C —Comment	No. 3, Fall	pp.419-725
N —Note	No. 4, Winter	pp.727-1119

A

Akers, Ronald L. *Rational Choice, Deterrence, and Social Learning Theory in Criminology* (A), p. 653.

Allen, Ronald J. *Introduction: The Pressures and Prospects for Change* (A), p. 1. *Foreword: Evidence, Inference, Rules, and Judgment in Constitutional Adjudication: The Intriguing Case of Walton v. Arizona* (A), p. 727.

B

Blade, Bryan S. *Fourth Amendment—The Constitutionality of a Sobriety Checkpoint Program* (N), p. 800.

Bohm, Robert M. Johnson: Death Work: A Study of the Modern Execution Process (BR), p. 718.

Bonnie, Richard J. *The Competence of Criminal Defendants with Mental Retardation to Participate in Their Own Defense* (A), p. 419.

Boxerman, Arlene D. *The Use of the Necessity Defense by Abortion Clinic Protesters* (C), p. 677.

Bradley, Craig M. *Criminal Procedure in the "Land of Oz": Lessons for America* (A), p. 99.

Brown, Paul F. *Third Party Standing—"Next Friends" as Enemies: Third Party Petitions for Capital Defendants Wishing to Waive Appeal* (N), p. 981.

D

Dawson, Robert O. *The Future of Juvenile Justice: Is it Time to Abolish the System?* (A), p. 136.

E

Eisen, Leah E. *The Missing Piece: A Discussion of Theft, Statutes of Limitations, and Title Disputes in the Art World* (C), p. 1067.

F

Fagan, Jeffrey, and Elizabeth P. Deschenes. *Determinants of Judicial Waiver Decisions for Violent Juvenile Offenders* (A), p. 314.

Fields, Charles B. Genders & Player: Race Relations in Prisons (BR), p. 721.

G

Goldkamp, John S., Michael R. Gottfredson and Doris Weiland. *Pretrial Drug Testing and Defendant Risk* (A), p. 585.

H

Haddad, James B., and Richard G. Agin. *A Potential Revolution in Bruton Doctrine: Is Bruton Applicable Where Domestic Evidence Rules Prohibit Use of a Codefendant's Confession as Evidence Against a Defendant Although the Confrontation Clause Would Allow Such Use?* (A), p. 235.

Haddad, James B. *The Future of Confrontation Clause Developments: What Will Emerge When the Supreme Court Synthesizes the Diverse Lines of Confrontation Decisions?* (A), p. 77.

Hall, Richard J. *Fourth Amendment—Eliminating the Inadvertent Discovery Requirement for Seizures under the Plain View Doctrine* (N), p. 819.

Harper, Dean. Abadinsky: Organized Crime (3d ed.) (BR), p. 1110.

Heide, Kathleen M. Egger: Serial Murder: An Elusive Phenomenon (BR), p. 1102.

K

Kerstetter, Wayne A. *Gateway to Justice: Police and Prosecutorial Response to Sexual Assaults Against Women* (A), p. 267.

Kessler, Raymond G. Weiner, Zahn & Saqi: Violence: Patterns, Causes and Public Policy (BR), p. 723.

King, Clayton E. *Fourth Amendment—Toward Police Discretion in Determining the Scope of Administrative Searches* (N), p. 841.

Kramer, Samuel. *An Economic Analysis of Criminal Attempt: Marginal Deterrence and the Optimal Structure of Sanctions* (C), p. 398.

L

LeBoeuf, Jacques. *Fifth Amendment—Videotaping Drunk Drivers: Limitations on Miranda's Protections* (N), p. 883.

M

MacKerron, John A. Brown & Adler: Public Justice, Private Mercy: A Governor's Education on Death Row (BR), p. 171.

P

Peck, Dennis L. Green: Occupational Crime (BR), p. 713.

R

Rhodes, William. *Federal Criminal Sentencing: Some Measurement Issues with Application to Pre-Guideline Sentencing Disparity* (A), p. 1002.

Robbins, Ira P. *The Ostrich Instruction: Deliberate Ignorance as a Criminal Mens Rea* (A), p. 191.

Rosenberg, Leonard X. *Fourth Amendment—Search and Seizure of Property Abroad: Erosion of the Rights of Aliens* (N), p. 779.

Ross, H. Laurence, Richard McCleary, and Gary LaFree. *Can Mandatory Jail Laws Deter Drunk Driving? The Arizona Case* (A), p. 156.

Rossman, David. *"Were There No Appeal:" The History of Review in American Criminal Courts* (A), p. 518.

Ruffing, Elizabeth J. *Fifth Amendment—Preventing an Abusive Parent from Hiding Behind the Self-Incrimination Privilege* (N), p. 926.

S

Shifrin, Orrin S. *Fourth Amendment—Protection Against Unreasonable Search and Seizure: The Inadequacies of Using an Anonymous Tip to Provide Reasonable Suspicion for an Investigatory Stop* (N), p. 760.

Sifferlen, Mark J. *Fourth Amendment—Protective Sweep Doctrine: When Does the Fourth Amendment Allow Police Officers to Search the Home Incident to a Lawful Arrest?* (N), p. 862.

Simons, Kenneth W. *Mistake and Impossibility, Law and Fact, and Culpability: A Speculative Essay* (A), p. 447.

Sindel, Patricia E. *Fourteenth Amendment: The Right to Refuse Antipsychotic Drugs Masked by Prison Bars* (N), p. 952.

Skalitzky, William G. *Aider and Abettor Liability, the Continuing Criminal Enterprise, and Street Gangs: A New Twist in an Old War on Drugs* (C), p. 348.

Smith, Michael C. James: Devices and Desires (BR), p. 1106.

U

Uchida, Craig D., and Timothy S. Bynum. *Search Warrants, Motions to Suppress and "Lost Cases:" The Effects of the Exclusionary Rule in Seven Jurisdictions* (A), p. 1034.

Uviller, H. Richard. *Self-Incrimination by Inference: Constitutional Restrictions on the Evidentiary Use of a Suspect's Refusal to Submit to a Search* (A), p. 37.

W

Weisberg, Robert. *A Great Writ While it Lasted* (A), p. 9.

Wolfgang, Marvin E. *Crime and Punishment in Renaissance Florence* (A), p. 567.

SUBJECT INDEX

A

Abortion Clinics
The Use of the Necessity Defense by Abortion Clinic Protesters (C), p. 677.

Administrative Searches
Fourth Amendment—Toward Police Discretion in Determining the Scope of Administrative Searches (N), p. 841.

Aider and Abettor Liability
Aider and Abettor Liability, the Continuing Criminal Enterprise, and Street Gangs: A New Twist in an Old War on Drugs (C), p. 348.

Alien Rights
Fourth Amendment—Search and Seizure of Property Abroad: Erosion of the Rights of Aliens (N), p. 779.

Anonymous Tip
Fourth Amendment—Protection Against Unreasonable Search and Seizure: The Inadequacies of Using an Anonymous Tip to Provide Reasonable Suspicion for an Investigatory Stop (N), p. 760.

Antipsychotic Drugs
Fourteenth Amendment: The Right to Refuse Antipsychotic Drugs Masked by Prison Bars (N), p. 952.

Appellate Review
"Were There No Appeal:" The History of Review in American Criminal Courts (A), p. 518.

Art Theft
The Missing Piece: A Discussion of Theft, Statutes of Limitations, and Title Disputes in the Art World (C), p. 1067.

Australian Criminal Procedure
Criminal Procedure in the "Land of Oz": Lessons for America (A), p. 99.

C

Competence of Defendant
The Competence of Criminal Defendants with Mental Retardation to Participate in Their Own Defense (A), p. 419.

Confrontation Clause
A Potential Revolution in *Bruton* Doctrine: Is *Bruton* Applicable Where Domestic Evidence Rules Prohibit Use of a Codefendant's Confession as Evidence Against a Defendant Although the Confrontation Clause Would Allow Such Use? (A), p. 235.
The Future of Confrontation Clause Developments: What Will Emerge When the Supreme Court Synthesizes the Diverse Lines of Confrontation Decisions, (A), p. 77.

Consent Searches
Self-Incrimination by Inference: Constitutional Restrictions on the Evidentiary Use of a Suspect's Refusal to Submit to a Search (A), p. 37.

Continuing Criminal Enterprise
Aider and Abettor Liability, the Continuing Criminal Enterprise, and Street Gangs: A New Twist in an Old War on Drugs (C), p. 348.

Criminal Attempt
An Economic Analysis of Criminal Attempt: Marginal Deterrence and the Optimal Structure of Sanctions (C), p. 398.

Criminal Procedure
Introduction: The Pressures and Prospects for Change (A), p. 1.
Criminal Procedure in the "Land of Oz": Lessons for America (A), p. 99.

D

Death Penalty
Death Work: A Study of the Modern Execution Process (BR), p. 718.
Third Party Standing—"Next Friends" as Enemies: Third Party Petitions for Capital Defendants Wishing to Waive Appeal (N), p. 981.
Public Justice, Private Mercy: A Governor's Education on Death Row (BR), p. 171.
A Great Writ While it Lasted (A), p. 9.

Deliberate Ignorance
The Ostrich Instruction: Deliberate Ignorance as a Criminal Mens Rea (A), p. 191.

Deterrence
Rational Choice, Deterrence, and Social Learning Theory in Criminology (A), p. 653.

Discovery Rule
The Missing Piece: A Discussion of Theft, Statutes of Limitations, and Title Disputes in the Art World (C), p. 1067.

Discretionary Decision-making
Gateway to Justice: Police and Prosecutorial Response to Sexual Assaults Against Women (A), p. 267.

Fourth Amendment—Toward Police Discretion in Determining the Scope of Administrative Searches (N), p. 841.

Drug Testing

Pretrial Drug Testing and Defendant Risk (A), p. 585.

Drunk Driving

Can Mandatory Jail Laws Deter Drunk Driving? The Arizona Case (A), p. 156.

E

Economics and Criminal Law

An Economic Analysis of Criminal Attempt: Marginal Deterrence and the Optimal Structure of Sanctions (C), p. 398.

Exclusionary Rule

Search Warrants, Motions to Suppress and "Lost Cases:" The Effects of the Exclusionary Rule in Seven Jurisdictions (A), p. 1034.

F

Fifth Amendment

Fifth Amendment—Videotaping Drunk Drivers: Limitations on *Miranda*'s Protections (N), p. 883.

Fifth Amendment—Preventing an Abusive Parent from Hiding Behind the Self-Incrimination Privilege (N), p. 926.

Fourteenth Amendment

Fourteenth Amendment: The Right to Refuse Antipsychotic Drugs Masked by Prison Bars (N), p. 952.

Fourth Amendment

Fourth Amendment—The Constitutionality of a Sobriety Checkpoint Program (N), p. 800.

Fourth Amendment—Eliminating the Inadvertent Discovery Requirement for Seizures under the Plain View Doctrine (N), p. 819.

Fourth Amendment—Toward Police Discretion in Determining the Scope of Administrative Searches (N), p. 841.

Fourth Amendment—Search and Seizure of Property Abroad: Erosion of the Rights of Aliens (N), p. 779.

Fourth Amendment — Protection Against Unreasonable Search and Seizure: The Inadequacies of Using an Anonymous Tip to Provide Reasonable Suspicion for an Investigatory Stop (N), p. 760.

Fourth Amendment—Protective Sweep Doctrine: When Does the Fourth Amendment Allow Police Officers to Search the Home Incident to a Lawful Arrest? (N), p. 862.

H

Habeas Corpus

A Great Writ While it Lasted (A), p. 9.

History

"Were There No Appeal:" The History of Review in American Criminal Courts (A), p. 518.

Crime and Punishment in Renaissance Florence (A), p. 567.

Human Nature

Devices and Desires (BR), p. 1106.

I

Impossibility

Mistake and Impossibility, Law and Fact, and Culpability: A Speculative Essay (A), p. 447.

Inadvertent Discovery

Fourth Amendment—Eliminating the Inadvertent Discovery Requirement for Seizures under the Plain View Doctrine (N), p. 819.

Inferential Process

Foreword: Evidence, Inference, Rules, and Judgment in Constitutional Adjudication: The Intriguing Case of *Walton v. Arizona* (A), p. 727.

Investigatory Stop

Fourth Amendment—Protection Against Unreasonable Search and Seizure: The Inadequacies of Using an Anonymous Tip to Provide Reasonable Suspicion for an Investigatory Stop (N), p. 760.

J

Juvenile Justice

The Future of Juvenile Justice: Is it Time to Abolish the System? (A), p. 136.

Determinants of Judicial Waiver Decisions for Violent Juvenile Offenders (A), p. 314.

M

Miranda Protections

Fifth Amendment—Videotaping Drunk Drivers: Limitations on *Miranda*'s Protections (N), p. 883.

Mistake
Mistake and Impossibility, Law and Fact, and Culpability: A Speculative Essay (A), p. 447.
Mens Rea
The Ostrich Instruction: Deliberate Ignorance as a Criminal Mens Rea (A), p. 191.
Mistake and Impossibility, Law and Fact, and Culpability: A Speculative Essay (A), p. 447.
Mental Retardation
The Competence of Criminal Defendants with Mental Retardation to Participate in Their Own Defense (A), p. 419.

N

Necessity
The Use of the Necessity Defense by Abortion Clinic Protesters (C), p. 677.

O

Occupational Crime
Occupational Crime (BR), p. 713.
Organized Crime
Organized Crime (3d ed.) (BR), p. 1110.

P

Plain View Doctrine
Fourth Amendment—Eliminating the Inadvertent Discovery Requirement for Seizures under the Plain View Doctrine (N), p. 819.
Protective Sweep Doctrine
Fourth Amendment—Protective Sweep Doctrine: When Does the Fourth Amendment Allow Police Officers to Search the Home Incident to a Lawful Arrest? (N), p. 862.

R

Race Relations
Race Relations in Prisons (BR), p. 721.
Rational Choice Theory
Rational Choice, Deterrence, and Social Learning Theory in Criminology (A), p. 653.

S

Search Incident to Arrest
Fourth Amendment—Protective Sweep Doctrine: When Does the Fourth Amendment Allow Police Officers to Search the Home Incident to a Lawful Arrest? (N), p. 862.
Self-Incrimination
Fifth Amendment—Preventing an Abusive Parent from Hiding Behind the Self-Incrimination Privilege (N), p. 926.
Self-Incrimination by Inference: Constitutional Restrictions on the Evidentiary Use of a Suspect's Refusal to Submit to a Search (A), p. 37.
Sentence Disparity
Federal Criminal Sentencing: Some Measurement Issues with Application to Pre-Guideline Sentencing Disparity (A), p. 1002.
Sentencing Guidelines
Federal Criminal Sentencing: Some Measurement Issues with Application to Pre-Guideline Sentencing Disparity (A), p. 1002.
Serial Murder
Serial Murder: An Elusive Phenomenon (BR), p. 1102.
Sexual Assault
Gateway to Justice: Police and Prosecutorial Response to Sexual Assaults Against Women (A), p. 267.
Sixth Amendment
A Potential Revolution in *Bruton* Doctrine: Is *Bruton* Applicable Where Domestic Evidence Rules Prohibit Use of a Codefendant's Confession as Evidence Against a Defendant Although the Confrontation Clause Would Allow Such Use? (A), p. 235.
Sobriety Checkpoints
Fourth Amendment—The Constitutionality of a Sobriety Checkpoint Program (N), p. 800.
Social Learning Theory
Rational Choice, Deterrence, and Social Learning Theory in Criminology (A), p. 653.
Standing
Third Party Standing—"Next Friends" as Enemies: Third Party Petitions for Capital Defendants Wishing to Waive Appeal (N), p. 981.
Street Gangs
Aider and Abettor Liability, the Continuing Criminal Enterprise, and Street Gangs: A New Twist in an Old War on Drugs (C), p. 348.

T

Trespass
The Use of the Necessity Defense by Abortion Clinic Protesters (C), p. 677.

W

Waiver
Determinants of Judicial Waiver Decisions for Violent Juvenile Offenders (A), p. 314.

V

Violence
Violence: Patterns, Causes and Public Policy (BR), p. 723.